

Drug Metabolism and Disposition

Assessment of the Biotransformation of Low Turnover Drugs in the H μ REL[®] Human

Hepatocyte Coculture Model

Richard Burton, Todd Hieronymus, Taysir Chamem, David Heim, Shelby Anderson, Xiaochun Zhu, and

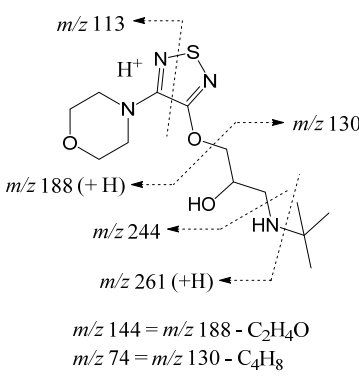
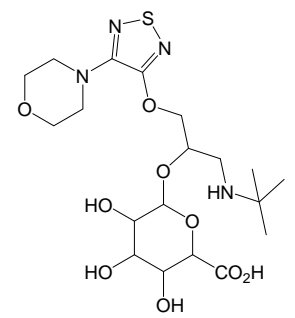
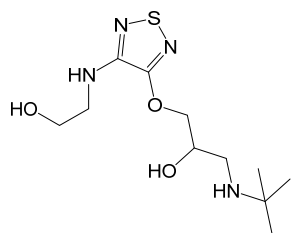
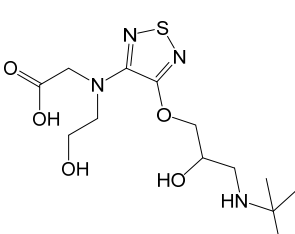
J. Matthew Hutzler

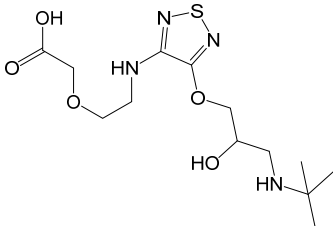
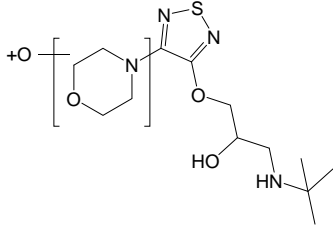
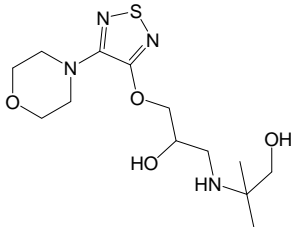
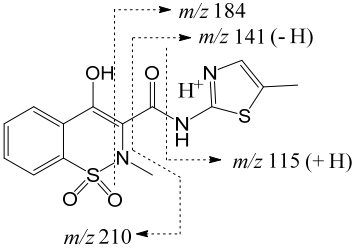
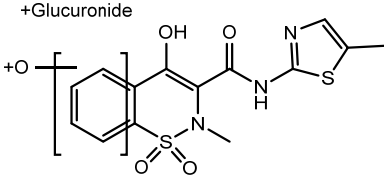
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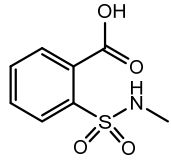
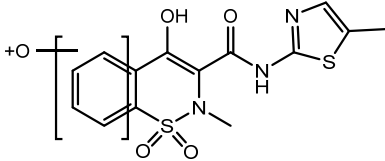
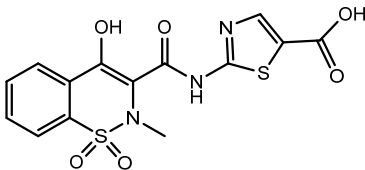
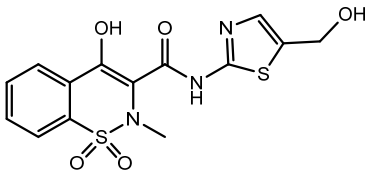
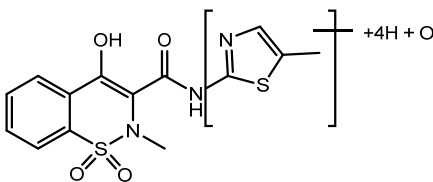
Indianapolis, IN 46241

Supplemental Table 1. Fragmentation of Parent Drug and Key Fragment Ions of Metabolites.

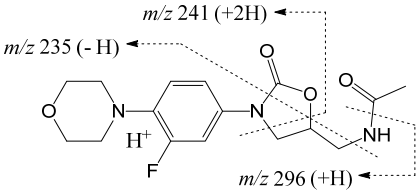
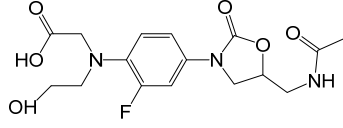
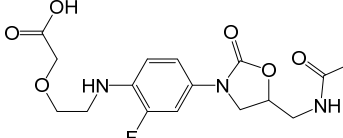
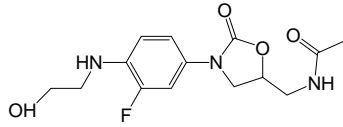
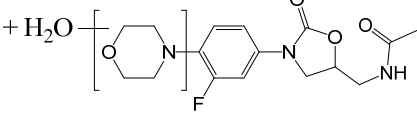
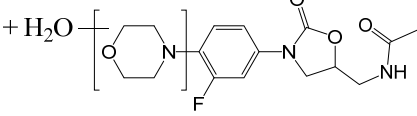
Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺ (<i>m/z</i>)	Fragment Ions (MS ²)
<p>Timolol</p>  <p><i>m/z</i> 113 ←</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 130 ←</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 188 (+H) ←</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 244 ←</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 261 (+H) ←</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 144 = <i>m/z</i> 188 - C₂H₄O</p> <p><i>m/z</i> 74 = <i>m/z</i> 130 - C₄H₈</p>	Parent Drug	317.1638	261, 244 , 243, 188, 144, 130, 113, 74
	T1 , Tim + Gluc	493.1955	437, 420, 401, 339, 317, 306, 303, 261, 244 , 243, 188, 186, 130, 74
	T2 , Tim - C ₂ H ₂	291.1485	235, 218, 217, 162 , 144, 130, 74
	T3 , Tim + 2O (a)	349.1536	293, 276, 275, 247, 220, 202, 176, 174 , 158, 144, 130, 86, 74

Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺ (<i>m/z</i>)	Fragment Ions (MS ²)
	T4 , Tim + 2O (b)	349.1537	293, 276, 275, 220, 202, 174, 144 , 130, 103, 74
	T5 , Tim + O (a)	333.1592	259, 242, 241, 198, 186 , 130, 74
	T6 , Tim + O (b)	333.1589	261, 244 , 243, 188, 146, 144, 113, 74
<p>Meloxicam</p> 	Parent Drug	352.0417	265, 210, 184, 141, 115 , 88
<p>+Glucuronide</p> 	M1 , Melox + O + Gluc	544.0679	368, 342, 341, 203, 202, 141, 115

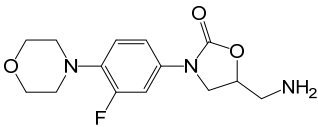
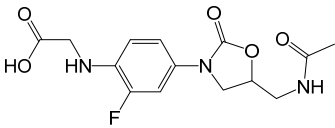
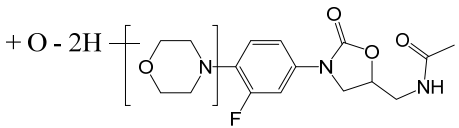
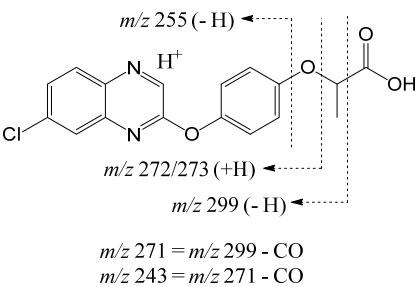
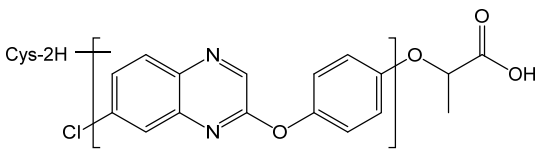
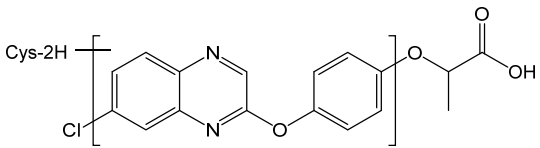
Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺	Fragment Ions
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		(<i>m/z</i>)	(<i>MS</i> ²)
	M2 , Melox Cleavage	216.0323	198 , 185, 121
	M3 , Melox + O	368.0368	141, 115
	M4 , Melox-COOH	382.0154	214, 171, 145 , 127, 101
	M5 , Melox-OH	368.0362	210, 200, 157, 139, 131 , 127, 113, 101
	M6 , Melox + 4H + O	372.0676	255, 238, 210, 135 , 118, 117, 76

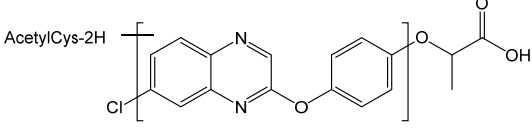
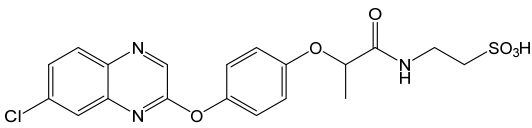
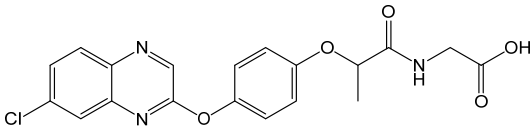
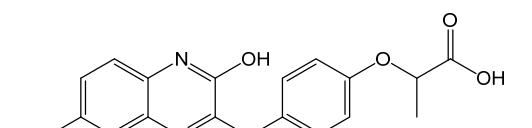
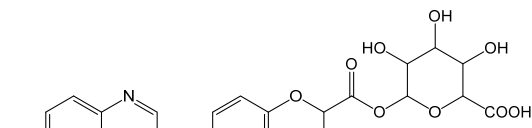
Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺ (<i>m/z</i>)	Fragment Ions (<i>MS</i> ²)
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<p>Linezolid</p>  <p> $m/z\ 241\ (+2H)$ $m/z\ 235\ (-H)$ $m/z\ 296\ (+H)$ </p> <p> $m/z\ 294 = m/z\ 338 - CO_2$ $m/z\ 215 = m/z\ 235 - HF$ $m/z\ 209 = m/z\ 235 - C_2H_2$ $m/z\ 195 = m/z\ 241 - HCOOH$ $m/z\ 191 = m/z\ 235 - C_2H_4O$ $m/z\ 189 = m/z\ 235 - C_2H_6O$ </p>	Parent Drug	338.1505	296 , 294, 252, 241, 235, 215, 209, 195, 191, 189, 148
	L1 , Lin + 2O (a)	370.1403	328, 324 , 311, 310, 282, 267, 238, 221, 181, 177
	L2 , Lin + 2O (b)	370.1404	328 , 282, 273, 267, 252, 241, 227, 222, 197, 191, 165, 163, 151, 139, 137, 103
	L3 , Lin - C ₂ H ₂	312.1352	270 , 252, 225, 223, 215, 209, 197, 191, 183, 169, 164, 151, 139
	L4 , Lin + H ₂ O (a)	356.1611	338, 314, 311, 296, 294, 280, 270, 267 , 253, 235, 213, 208
	L5 , Lin + H ₂ O (b)	356.1614	314, 252 , 222, 200, 191

Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺ (<i>m/z</i>)	Fragment Ions (MS ²)
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	L6 , Lin – C ₂ H ₂ O	296.1402	252, 209, 200, 195
	L7 , Lin + 2O – C ₂ H ₄ O	326.1147	284, 238 , 225, 223, 197, 183, 177, 164, 163, 151, 139
	L8 , Lin + O – 2H	352.1300	324 , 310, 282, 223
<p>XK469</p>  <p><i>m/z</i> 255 (-H) ← <i>m/z</i> 272/273 (+H) ← <i>m/z</i> 299 (-H) ← <i>m/z</i> 271 = <i>m/z</i> 299 - CO <i>m/z</i> 243 = <i>m/z</i> 271 - CO</p>	Parent Drug	345.0632	299 , 273, 272, 271, 255, 244, 243, 181, 121, 91
	X1 , XK469-Cys-2H (a)	464.0670	428, 382, 377, 375 , 356, 347, 331, 329, 275
	X2 , XK469-Cys-2H (b)	464.0668	447 , 419, 401, 389, 375, 374, 356, 329, 301

Compound/Metabolite	Metabolite	[M + H] ⁺ (<i>m/z</i>)	Fragment Ions (MS ²)
	X3 , XK469-AcetylCys-	506.0775	447, 419, 418,

<p>AcetylCys-2H</p> 	2H		401, 377 , 331, 304, 305, 130
	X4, XK469-Taur	452.0668	327, 299 , 273, 272, 271, 243, 236, 152, 126
	X5, XK469-Gly	402.0844	327, 299 , 273, 272, 271, 243, 236, 207
	X6, XK469-OH	361.0580	315 , 297, 289, 288, 287, 271, 260, 259, 231, 224, 223, 121
	X-Gluc, XK469-Gluc	521.0946	345, 299 , 273, 272, 271