

Drug Metabolism and Disposition:

the biological fate of chemicals

October 1995

Vol. 23, No. 10

CONTENTS

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Use of Gender and Oxygenation as Synonyms for Sex and Oxidation. STANLEY VICKERS 1007

REVIEW

Species Similarities and Differences in Pharmacokinetics. JUNN H. LIN 1008

ARTICLES

Interindividual Variation in Carboxylesterase Levels in Human Liver Microsomes. MASAKIYO HOSOKAWA, TAKAHIKO ENDO, MASAE FUJISAWA, SHUICHI HARA, NOBUHISA IWATA, YOSHINOBU SATO, AND TETSUO SATOH. 1022

Preclinical Pharmacokinetic Evaluation of the Respiratory Syncytial Virus-Specific Reshaped Human Monoclonal Antibody RSHZ19. CHARLES B. DAVIS, TIMOTHY W. HEPBURN, JAMES J. URBANSKI, DEBORAH C. KWOK, TIMOTHY K. HART, DANUTA J. HERZYK, SANDRA G. DEMUTH, MICHELLE LELAND, AND GERALD R. RHODES 1028

Human Liver Lauric Acid Hydroxylase Activities. PAMELA J. CASTLE, JAMES L. MERDINK, JANICE RICE OKITA, STEVEN A. WRIGHTON, AND RICHARD T. OKITA 1037

Renal Catabolism of Recombinant Human Soluble CD4 after Intravenous Administration to Male Sprague-Dawley Rats. TIMOTHY W. HEPBURN, CHARLES B. DAVIS, JAMES J. URBANSKI, BRIAN R. SMITH, WILLIAM H. SCHAEFER, MICHAEL A. CARONARO, AND PETER J. BUGELSKI 1044

Metabolism of Mofarotene in Hepatocytes and Liver Microsomes from Different Species: Comparison with *in Vivo* Data and Evaluation of the Cytochrome P450 Isoenzymes Involved in Human Biotransformation. B. VALLES, C. D. SCHILLER, P. COASSOLO, G. DE SOUSA, R. WYSS, D. JAECK, A. VIGER-CHOUGNET, AND R. RAHMANI 1051

Xenopus laevis: A Model System for the Study of Embryonic Retinoid Metabolism: III. Isomerization and Metabolism of All-*trans*-retinoic Acid and 9-*cis*-Retinoic Acid and Their Dymorphogenic Effects in Embryos during Neurulation. JOAN CREECH KRAFT AND MONT R. JUCHAU 1058

Microdialysis Sampling for Hepatic Metabolism Studies: Impact of Microdialysis Probe Design and Implantation Technique on Liver Tissue. MALONNE I. DAVIES AND CRAIG E. LUNTE 1072

Human Breast Adenocarcinoma MCF-7/0 Cells Electroporated with Cytosolic Class 3 Aldehyde Dehydrogenases Obtained from Tumor Cells and a Normal Tissue Exhibit Differential Sensitivity to Mafosfamide. LAKSHMAIAH SREERAMA AND NORMAN E. SLADEK 1080

Verlukast (MK-0679) Conjugation with Glutathione by Rat Liver and Kidney Cytosols and Excretion in the Bile. D. A. NICOLL-GRIFFITH, N. GUPTA, S. P. TWA, H. WILLIAMS, L. A. TRIMBLE, AND J. A. YERGEY 1085

Minimal Effects of Two Aldose Reductase Inhibitors, AL-1576 and AL-4114, after Subacute Topical-Ocular Dosing on Xenobiotic Biotransformation in Rabbits. SUNITA G. SASTRY, RUTH A. SANDERS, JAMES C. VELTMAN, AND JOHN B. WATKINS III . . . 1094

Stereoselective Disposition of Naproxen Glucuronide in the Rat. MASAHIRO IWAKI, ALFRED BISCHER, ANN C. NGUYEN, ANTONY F. McDONAGH, AND LESLIE Z. BENET 1099

Continued on next page

Contents (cont'd.)

- Disposition of DMP 811 (L-708,404), a Potent Angiotensin II Receptor Antagonist, in the Rat, Monkey, and Chimpanzee. KANYIN E. ZHANG AND KAMLESH P. VYAS 1104
- Liver Volume as a Determinant of Drug Clearance in Children and Adolescents. DARYL J. MURRY, WILLIAM R. CROM, WILBURN E. REDDICK, RAVI BHARGAVA, AND WILLIAM E. EVANS 1110
- Metabolism and Pharmacokinetics of N^1, N^{11} -Diethylnorspermine. RAYMOND J. BERGERON, WILLIAM R. WEIMAR, GABRIEL LUCHETTA, RICHARD R. STREIFF, JAN WIEGAND, JOHN PERRIN, KATHERINE M. SCHREIER, CARL PORTER, GUO WEI YAO, AND HRISTINA DIMOVA 1117
- Identification of Human Cytochrome P450 Isozymes Responsible for the *in Vitro* Oxidative Metabolism of Finasteride. SU-ER W. HUSKEY, DENNIS C. DEAN, RANDALL R. MILLER, GARY H. RASMUSSEN, AND SHUET-HING LEE CHIU. 1126
- Metabolism as a Determinant of Species Susceptibility to 2,3,5-(Triglutathion-S-yl)hydroquinone-Mediated Nephrotoxicity: The Role of *N*-Acetylation and *N*-Deacetylation. SERRINE S. LAU, HEATHER E. KLEINER, AND TERRENCE J. MONKS . . 1136
- In Vitro* Hepatic Metabolism of ABT-418 in Chimpanzee (*Pan troglodytes*): A Unique Pattern of Microsomal Flavin-Containing Monooxygenase-Dependent Stereoselective *N'*-Oxidation. A. DAVID RODRIGUES, MICHAEL J. KUKULKA, JAMES L. FERRERO, AND JOHN R. CASHMAN. 1143
- Identification of the Human and Rat P450 Enzymes Responsible for the Sulfoxidation of *S*-Methyl *N,N*-Diethylthiolcarbamate (DETC-Me): The Terminal Step in the Bioactivation of Disulfiram. AJAY MADAN, ANDREW PARKINSON, AND MORRIS D. FAIMAN 1153
- Identification of the Human Liver Cytochrome P450 Enzymes Involved in the Metabolism of Zileuton (ABT-077) and its *N*-Dehydroxylated Metabolite, Abbott-66193. JOSEPH M. MACHINIST, MICHAEL D. MAYER, MANJUNATH S. SHET, JAMES L. FERRERO, AND A. DAVID RODRIGUES 1163

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- Determination of Nicotine Metabolites in Rat Brain after Peripheral Radiolabeled Nicotine Administration: Detection of Nornicotine. PETER A. CROOKS, MIN LI, AND LINDA P. DWOSKIN 1175
- Influence of Lipophilicity on the Bioavailability and Disposition of Orally Active 3-Hydroxypyridin-4-one Metal Chelators. ROBERT A. YOKEL, ANDREA M. FREDENBURG, KATHRYN A. MEURER, AND THOMAS L. SKINNER 1178